Approved For Release 2003 (β) (1) FCA RDPB 100457R002900370009-5 CLASSIFICATION CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY information report CD NO. 381 COUNTRY China DATE DISTR. 30 June 1949 1. Soviet Construction of Port Facilities, SUBJECT NO. OF PAGES Huanglungwei 2 25X1 Economic Inform tion, Manchuria Chinese Communist Activities, Yingkow

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

This document is hereby regraded to CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the letter of 16 October 1978 from the Director of Central Intelligence to the Archivist of the United States.

Next Review Date: 2008

24 May 1949

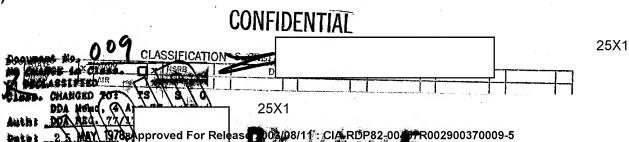
1. Soviet army authorities in the Fort Arthur-Dairen area are now constructing port facilities at Huanglungwei (121-12, 39-03). Recently, all foreign and Chinese residents of this area were forced by the Soviet authorities to move.

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- 2. Approximately 500 Soviet soldiers, commanded by Colonel Labenefsky, are at wulachieh (126-27, 44-05), approximately 20 miles north of Kirin. These troops are acting as advisers to Chanese Communist troops in the construction of defense works and an airfield on the outskirts of Kirin*.
- CHEN Wei-ming (萨如明) is the Communist commander of the Kirin Garrison Headquarters,

23 June 1949

- Soviet and Chinese Communist personnel are jointly handling administration of stations on the Chinese Changehun (Chungchang) Railroad.
- The Communist Northeast administrative Committee** recently set 1 September 1949 as the deadline for completing repair of the highways between Harbin and Dairen, and of all pridges and railroad stations along the Chungchang Railroad.



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6. In Mukden the price of one Manchurian tael (approximately 1.4 ounces) of gold is Communist Northeast Currency (NEC) \$12,500,000. NEC \$180 equals People's Currency (PC) \$1.***

5 June 1949, except as noted

- 7. In late May 1949 the French steamship ERIS (sic) arrived in Yingkow from Hong Kong with a cargo consisting mostly of industrial machinery and medicines, on which no customs duties were imposed. Customs duties of more than 100 percent were imposed on all other cargo unloaded at Yingkow by the BRIS****.
- The present mayor of Yingkow is LI P'ing (李 沖), who was formerly head of the Yingkow Communist People's Courtand director of the Yingkow Harbor Administrative Bureau.
- 9. Recently the British-American Tobacco Company in Yingkow was taken over completely by the Yingkow municipal government, and the factory is now operating at full capacity.

*	Comment. According to information available \mathbf{l}_2^{\perp} miles northeast of the Kirin railroad station. is being repaired.	there is an airfield Perhaps this airfield

**** Comment. A Chinese Communist broadcast on 24 May 1949 announced that Yingkow was open to domestic and foreign shipping.